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# 12. DISTRIBUTION AVAILIBILITY STATEMENT

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## 13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

The views, opinions and/or findings contained in this report are those of the author(s) and should not contrued as an official Department of the Army position, policy or decision, unless so designated by other documentation.

# 14. ABSTRACT

Kevin Leung, Ph.D. from Sandia National Lab and Oleg Borodin, Ph.D. from the Army Research Laboratory organized the "Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage" symposium within the Computers in Chemistry (COMP) Division of the American Chemical Society at the 248th National Meeting in San Francisco (August 11-14, 2014). The invited speakers of the symposium are considered key researchers in their fields and provided an equal mix of computational and experimental research. This resulted in an arranllant arminacions that allowed the audiance and analyzes to see the marries of the commutational and

15. SUBJECT TERMS

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a. REPORT	b. ABSTRACT c. THIS PAGE		ABSTRACT	OF PAGES   Emili	Emilio Esposito
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# **Report Title**

Final Report: A request for the CONFERENCE AND SYMPOSIA GRANT from COMP division of American Chemical Society

## **ABSTRACT**

Kevin Leung, Ph.D. from Sandia National Lab and Oleg Borodin, Ph.D. from the Army Research Laboratory organized the "Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage" symposium within the Computers in Chemistry (COMP) Division of the American Chemical Society at the 248th National Meeting in San Francisco (August 11-14, 2014). The invited speakers of the symposium are considered key researchers in their fields and provided an equal mix of computational and experimental research. This resulted in an excellent symposium that allowed the audience and speakers to see the merging of the computational and experimental research worlds that thus push each other's research.

Enter List of papers submitted or published that acknowledge ARO support from the start of the project to the date of this printing. List the papers, including journal references, in the following categories:

(a) Papers published in peer-reviewed journals (N/A for none)

Received	<u>Paper</u>	
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(c) Presentations

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# Names of Faculty Supported NAME PERCENT SUPPORTED **FTE Equivalent: Total Number:** Names of Under Graduate students supported NAME PERCENT SUPPORTED **FTE Equivalent: Total Number: Student Metrics** This section only applies to graduating undergraduates supported by this agreement in this reporting period The number of undergraduates funded by this agreement who graduated during this period: ..... 0.00 The number of undergraduates funded by this agreement who graduated during this period with a degree in science, mathematics, engineering, or technology fields:..... 0.00 The number of undergraduates funded by your agreement who graduated during this period and will continue to pursue a graduate or Ph.D. degree in science, mathematics, engineering, or technology fields:..... 0.00 Number of graduating undergraduates who achieved a 3.5 GPA to 4.0 (4.0 max scale):..... 0.00 Number of graduating undergraduates funded by a DoD funded Center of Excellence grant for Education, Research and Engineering:..... 0.00 The number of undergraduates funded by your agreement who graduated during this period and intend to work for the Department of Defense ..... 0.00 The number of undergraduates funded by your agreement who graduated during this period and will receive scholarships or fellowships for further studies in science, mathematics, engineering or technology fields: ..... 0.00 Names of Personnel receiving masters degrees NAME **Total Number:** Names of personnel receiving PHDs **NAME Total Number:** Names of other research staff PERCENT SUPPORTED NAME **FTE Equivalent:**

**Total Number:** 

**Inventions (DD882)** 

**Scientific Progress** 

**Technology Transfer** 



248th ACS National Meeting and Exposition August 10-14, 2014, San Francisco, CA Chemistry and Global Stewardship

Divisions Return to: <u>Divisions</u> -> <u>Sessions</u>

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman Monday, August 11, 2014

#### Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - AM Session

Aqueous and Other Interfaces, Energy Conversions, and Electrochemical Reactions

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin
Presiders: Dat Tran, Stephen Harris
Duration: 8:30 am - 12:05 pm

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Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
8:30 am	88	First-principles modeling of electrochemical interfaces for energy storage
		$\underline{\text{Axel Gross}}, \ \text{Nicolas Hoermann}, \ \text{Markus Jaeckle, Florian Gossenberger}, \ \text{Katrin Forster-Tonigold}, \\$
		Sung Sakong, Tanglaw Roman.
9:05 am	89	Structure, pKa, and vibrational signatures of oxide/water interfaces, including electrolytes,
		from first principles DFT-MD simulations
		<u>Marie-Pierre Gaigeot</u> , Marialore Sulpizi, Michiel Sprik.
9:40 am	90	Microscopic characterization of the fluorite/water interface from theory and experiments
		Rémi Khatib, Maria J Perez-Haro, Ellen HG Backus, Marie-Pierre Gaigeot, <u>Marialore Sulpizi</u> .
10:15 am		Intermission
10:30 am	91	Li ion transport, via time-resolved spatial Li maps, in Li-ion battery electrodes
		Stephen J. Harris
11:05 am	92	Insights into the influence of water ions at an aqueous electrode interface
		John A Kattirtzi, Adam P Willard.
11:25 am	93	<u>Light absorbers for photoelectrochemical energy conversion: First principles calculations</u>
		Giulia Galli
12:00 pm		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman Monday, August 11, 2014

#### Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - PM Session

Fundamentals of Electrochemical Reactions at Interfaces

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin Presiders: Marialore Sulpizi, Michael Sprik

Duration: 1:30 pm - 5:25 pm

Pres Time Pub # Presentation Title

1:30 pm Introductory Remarks

1 of 5 8/26/2014 8:19 PM

1:35 pm	125	WITHDRAWN
2:10 pm	126	First-principles molecular dynamics simulations on electrochemical reactions using effective screening medium method  Minoru Otani
2:45 pm	127	Towards simulations of electrochemical interfaces in graphene-based supercapacitors under realistic operating conditions  Brandon C. Wood
3:20 pm		Intermission
3:35 pm	128	Theoretical modeling of electrode/electrolyte interface from first-principles periodic continuum solvation (DFT/CM-MPB) method Zhi-Pan Liu
4:10 pm	129	Activation of the OH bond of water and hydroxide groups adsorbed at transition metal oxide interfaces  Michiel Sprik, John Kattirtzi, Joost VandeVondele, Jun Cheng.
4:45 pm	130	Oxidation stability and decomposition reactions of battery electrolytes and additives in bulk and at interfaces  Oleg Borodin, Marco Olguin, T. Richard Jow, Carrie Spear, Jaroslaw Knap, Kenneth Leiter.
5:05 pm	131	Ab initio molecular dynamics simulations of electrolyte electrochemical reactions on battery electrode surface Kevin Leung
5:20 pm		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman Tuesday, August 12, 2014

#### Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - AM Session

Battery Materials and Interfaces (Mostly Electrodes)

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin
Presiders: Axel Gross, Donald Truhlar
Duration: 8:30 am - 12:20 pm

Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
8:30 am	165	Combining first principles computation and X-ray, neutron, and electron scattering for
		understanding and designing next generation battery materials
		Shirley Meng
9:05 am	166	Nanostructured composite electrodes for Li-ion batteries with enhanced energy density
		Naoki Nitta, Feixiang Wu, Kara Evanoff, Jung Tae Lee, Daniel Gordon, Wentian Gu, Jim Benson,
		Alexandre Magasinski, Igor Kovalenko, Hyea Kim, <u>Gleb Yushin</u> .
9:40 am	167	First principles design of lithium superionic conductors
		Shyue Ping Ong, Yifei Mo, William D Richards, Lincoln Miara, HyoSug Lee, Gerbrand Ceder.
10:15 am		Intermission
10:30 am	168	Elucidating electrode and solid electrolyte kinetics from first principles
		Anton Van der Ven
11:05 am	169	Quantum chemistry of lithium-ion battery cathodes
		Bo Wang, <u>Donald G. Truhlar</u> .
11:40 am	170	WITHDRAWN
12:15 pm		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman Tuesday, August 12, 2014

2 of 5

#### Oral Session

 ${\bf Modeling\ and\ Simulations\ of\ Electrochemical\ Interfaces\ and\ Materials\ for\ Energy\ Storage\ -\ PM\ Session}$ 

Battery Materials and Interfaces (Interfaces, SEI, Electrolytes)

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin

Presiders: Oleg Borodin

Duration: 1:30 pm - 5:25 pm

Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
1:30 pm	204	Interfacial phenomena and chemical cross-talk in LiNi <sub>0.5</sub> Mn <sub>1.5</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /graphite Li-ion battery
		<u>system</u>
		Robert Kostecki, A. Jarry, Y. Fu, M. Ayache, Vincent S. Battaglia.
2:05 pm	205	Additive effect on initial stage of solid electrolyte interphase (SEI) formation in lithium ion
		<u>battery</u>
		<u>Yoshitaka Tateyama</u> , Keisuke Ushirogata, Keitaro Sodeyama, Yukihiro Okuno.
2:40 pm	206	Insight into structure and transport of carbonate, nitrile electrolytes, and SEI components
		Oleg Borodin, Marco Olguin, Joshua Allen, Wesley Henderson.
3:00 pm		Intermission
3:15 pm	207	Modeling solid-electrolyte interfacial reactions on Si anodes of Li-ion batteries
		Perla B Balbuena, Julibeth M Martinez de la Hoz, Yuguang Ma.
3:50 pm	208	Defect facilitated electron leakage through the solid electrolyte interphase in Li-ion batteries
		<u>Yue Qi</u>
4:25 pm	209	Molecular dynamics simulations of carbonates based electrolytes at charged surfaces
		<u>Dmitry Bedrov</u> , Jenel Vatamanu, Mihaela Vatamanu, Oleg Borodin.
5:00 pm	210	Molecular vesicles as battery electrodes
		<u>Hal Gokturk</u>
5:20 pm		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman Wednesday, August 13, 2014

## Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - AM Session

Electrolyte Stability in Li-ion and Beyond Li Batteries

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin

Presiders: William Swope
Duration: 8:30 am - 11:55 am

Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
8:30 am	415	Theoretical analysis of fundamental limitations of lithium-air batteries
		Venkat Viswanathan
9:05 am	416	Computational study of the electrochemical stability of solvents for Li/air batteries
		<u>Hans W Horn</u> , Julia E Rice, William C Swope, Jeannette M Garcia, Ho-Cheol Kim, Winfried W
		Wilcke, Robert D Miller, Alan C Luntz, Takashi Mori, Gregory M Wallraff.
9:40 am	417	WITHDRAWN
10:00 am		Intermission
10:15 am	418	Electronic structure of interfaces and their role in charge and discharge chemistries in lithium-
		oxygen batteries
		<u>Larry A Curtiss</u> , Kah Chun Lau, Rajeev Assary, Lei Cheng, Ujjal Das, Paul Redfern.
10:50 am	419	Structure optimization and new design of nanoparticles for electrocatalytic oxygen reduction
		Wei Guangfeng, Zhi-Pan Liu.

3 of 5

11:10 am	420	DME decomposition on Li O surfaces: Role of peroxide and superoxide terminations
		Nitin Kumar, Maxwell D. Radin, Donald J. Siegel.
11:30 am	421	Computational studies on electrolyte degradation in aprotic Li-air battery by in situ generated
		oxidative (oxygen or oxidizing) species
		<u>Vincent K C Chau</u> , Kwong Yu Chan, Hao Hu.
11:50 am		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman

Wednesday, August 13, 2014

#### Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - PM Session

Multiscale and Multiphysics Modeling

Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Kevin Leung, Oleg Borodin
Presiders: De-en Jiang, Sreekanth Pannala

Duration: 1:30 pm - 5:30 pm

Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
1:30 pm	455	WITHDRAWN
2:05 pm	456	Subspace-corrected functionals for linear-scaling density functional theory simulation of
		extended energy storage interfaces
		<u>Gilberto Teobaldi</u> , Benjamin J Morgan, David D O`Regan, Nicholas D Hine, Arash A Mostofi.
2:40 pm	457	WITHDRAWN
3:00 pm		Intermission
3:15 pm	458	Multiscale modeling approach for performance and safety of lithium-ion batteries
		Sreekanth Pannala, John A Turner, Srikanth Allu, Wael R. Elwasif, Sergiy Kalnaus, Srdjan
		Simunovic, Jay J. Billings, Hsin Wang, Jagjit Nanda.
3:50 pm	459	<u>Multi-scale simulation of electrode interfaces</u>
		Thomas F Miller
4:25 pm	460	Toward efficient electrochemical conversion of CO <sub>2</sub> : Catalyst design accelerated by
		simulation-based screening
		Hyungjun Kim, Hyung-Kyu Lim, Hyeyoung Shin, William A Goddard III.
4:45 pm	461	Modifying MOFs for specific adsorption interactions: The cases of H <sub>2</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub>
		Ehud Tsivion, Jarad A. Mason, Bess Vlaisavljevich, Zeric Hulvey, Craig M. Brown, Berend Smit,
		Jeffrey R. Long, Martin Head-Gordon.
5:05 pm	462	Nature of electro-osmosis in hydrated polymer electrolyte membranes
		Yoong-Kee Choe
5:25 pm		Concluding Remarks

COMP Emilio Esposito, Scott Wildman

Thursday, August 14, 2014

## Oral Session

Modeling and Simulations of Electrochemical Interfaces and Materials for Energy Storage - AM Session

Non-Faradic Energy Storage, Interfacial Structure Location: Moscone Center, West Bldg.

Location: Moscone Center, West Bidg

Room: 2009 Cosponsored by: PHYS

Organizers: Oleg Borodin, Kevin Leung

Presiders: Oleg Borodin

Duration: 8:30 am - 12:05 pm

4 of 5 8/26/2014 8:19 PM

Pres Time	Pub #	Presentation Title
8:30 am	493	WITHDRAWN
9:05 am	494	<u>Understanding supercapacitors</u>
		De-en Jiang
9:40 am	495	How to improve the non-Faradic energy densities in C-based conductive nanopores? Insights
		form atomistic simulations
		<u>Jenel Vatamanu</u> , Dmitry Bedrov.
10:15 am		Intermission
10:30 am	496	WITHDRAWN
11:05 am	497	Computational analysis and prediction of the interfacial structure and capacitance of
		nanostructured carbon electrodes in an ionic liquid electrolyte
		Gyeong S Hwang, Alexander J Pak, Eunsu Paek.
11:40 am	498	Molecular dynamics studies on the Electrical Double layer at the liquid/electrode interface
		Jose L Mendoza-Cortes, Nahid P Khiabani, William A Goddard III.
12:00 pm		Concluding Remarks

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